Whitewash and the limestone cycle

Limestone (chaux) containing calcium carbonate, CaCO₃, burned to remove carbon dioxide, yields Quicklime (chaux vive, calcium oxide, CaO). This reacts with water to produce hydrated or 'slaked' lime (chaux éteinte, calcium hydroxide, Ca(OH)₂). Limewater is a solution of this in water and can be used as whitewash. Exposure to carbon dioxide will return this to limestone.